

A Menu of Livestock Sector Policies

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Objectives

- 1) Each livestock policy objective can be served by a variety of **policy instruments**
- 2) Livestock policy makers can influence non-livestock sector 'markets and institutions'

Livestock
Policy Menu



Livestock Policy Instruments: Perspective

- Input suppliers
- Livestock keepers
small / medium / large
- Traders
- Processors
- Wholesalers
- Retailers
- Consumers



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Livestock Policy Menu: Smallholder perspective

OVERALL POLICY VISION

SMALLHOLDERS PRODUCE IN AN EFFICIENT WAY

**policy goal:
kick-starting
production**

land / water / feed /
insurance

**policy goal:
enhancing
productivity**

livestock services /
credit / market

**policy goal:
sustaining growth**

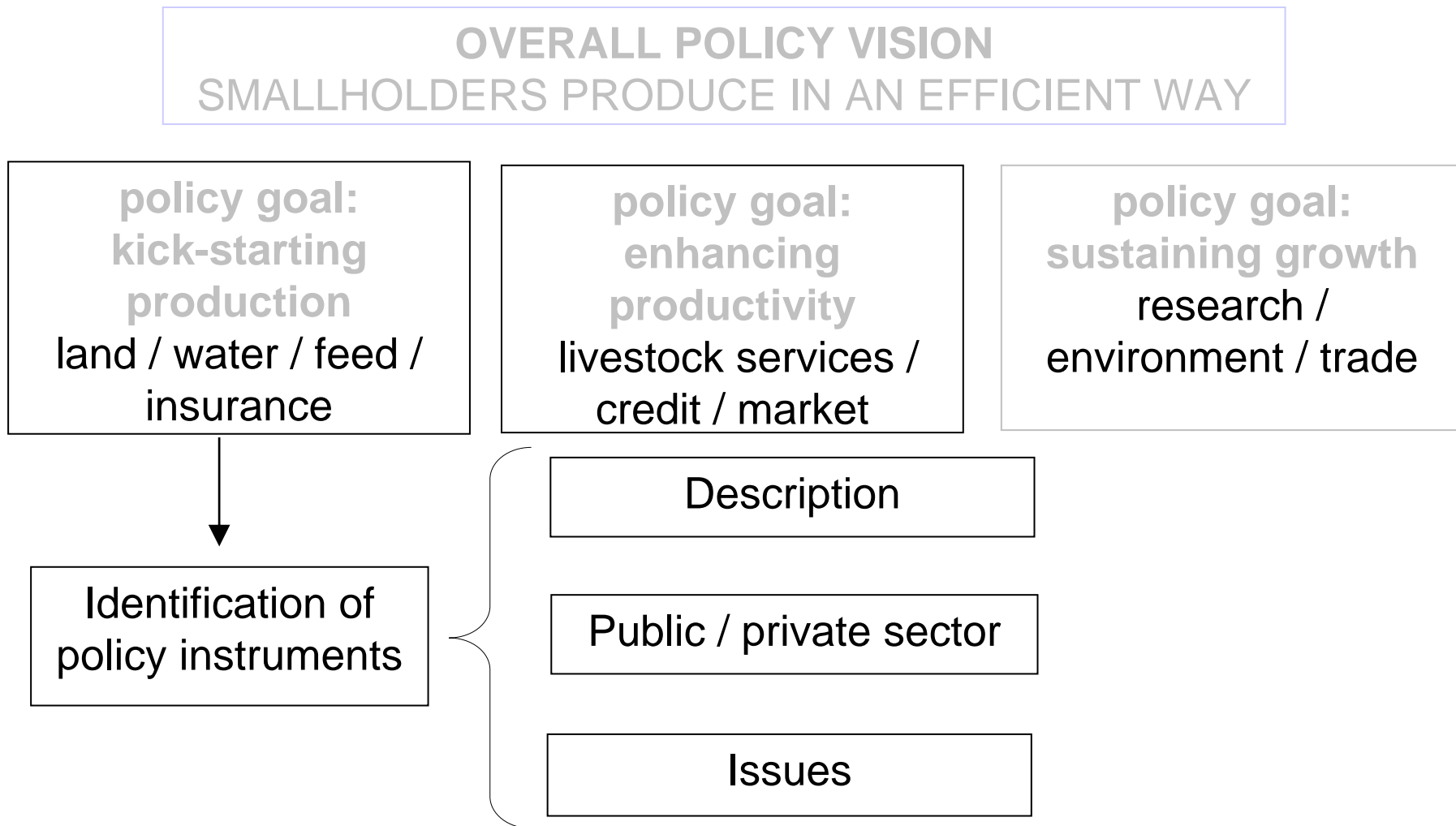
research /
environment / trade



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Livestock Policy Menu: Smallholder perspective



E.g. Better Animal Health Services



- increased budget
- decentralization
- cost-recovery
- CAHWs
- vouchers to livestock keepers
- grants to vets / paravets
- MBOs
- *etc.*



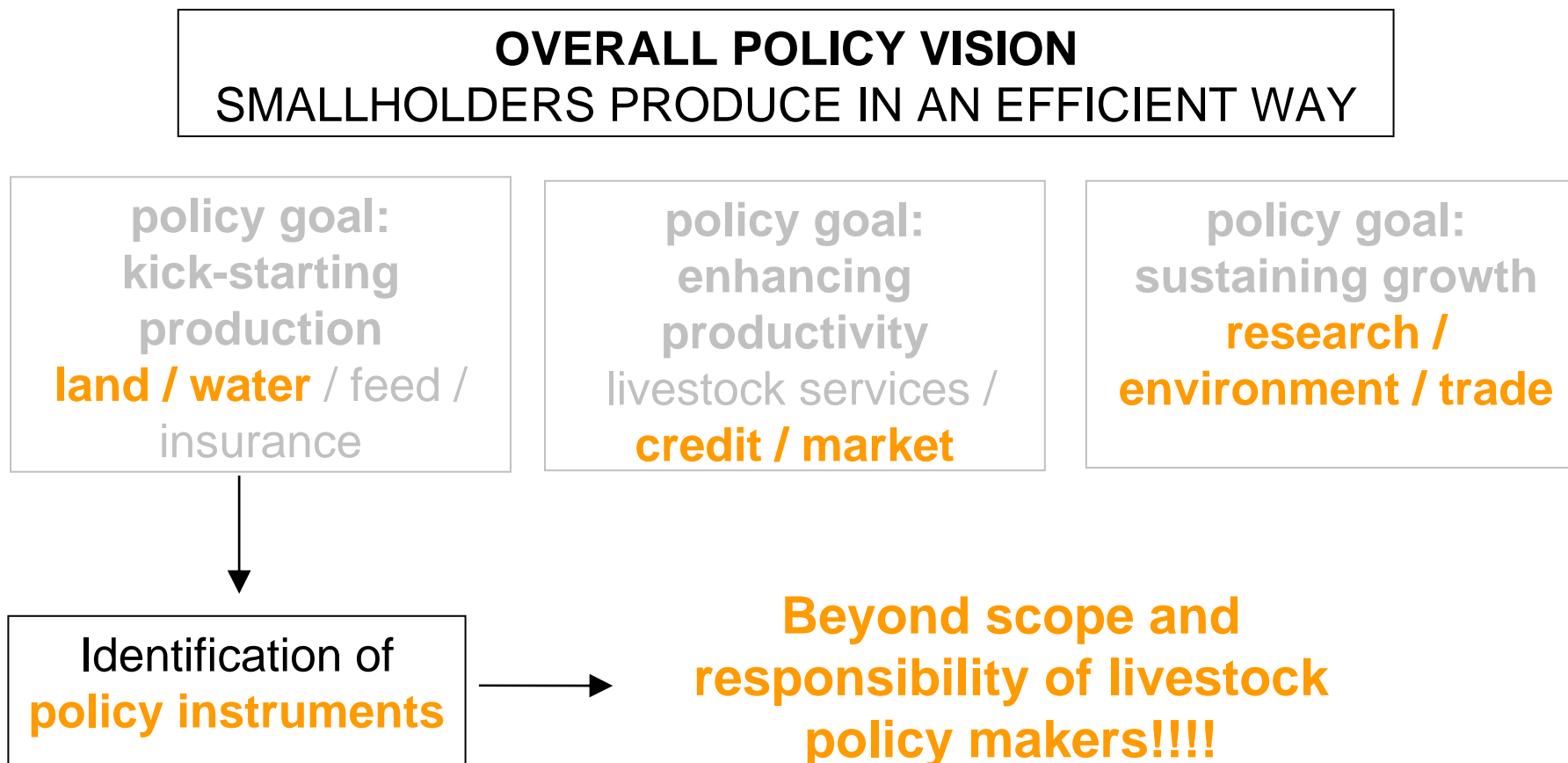
E.g. Better Animal Health Services

Tailored interventions:

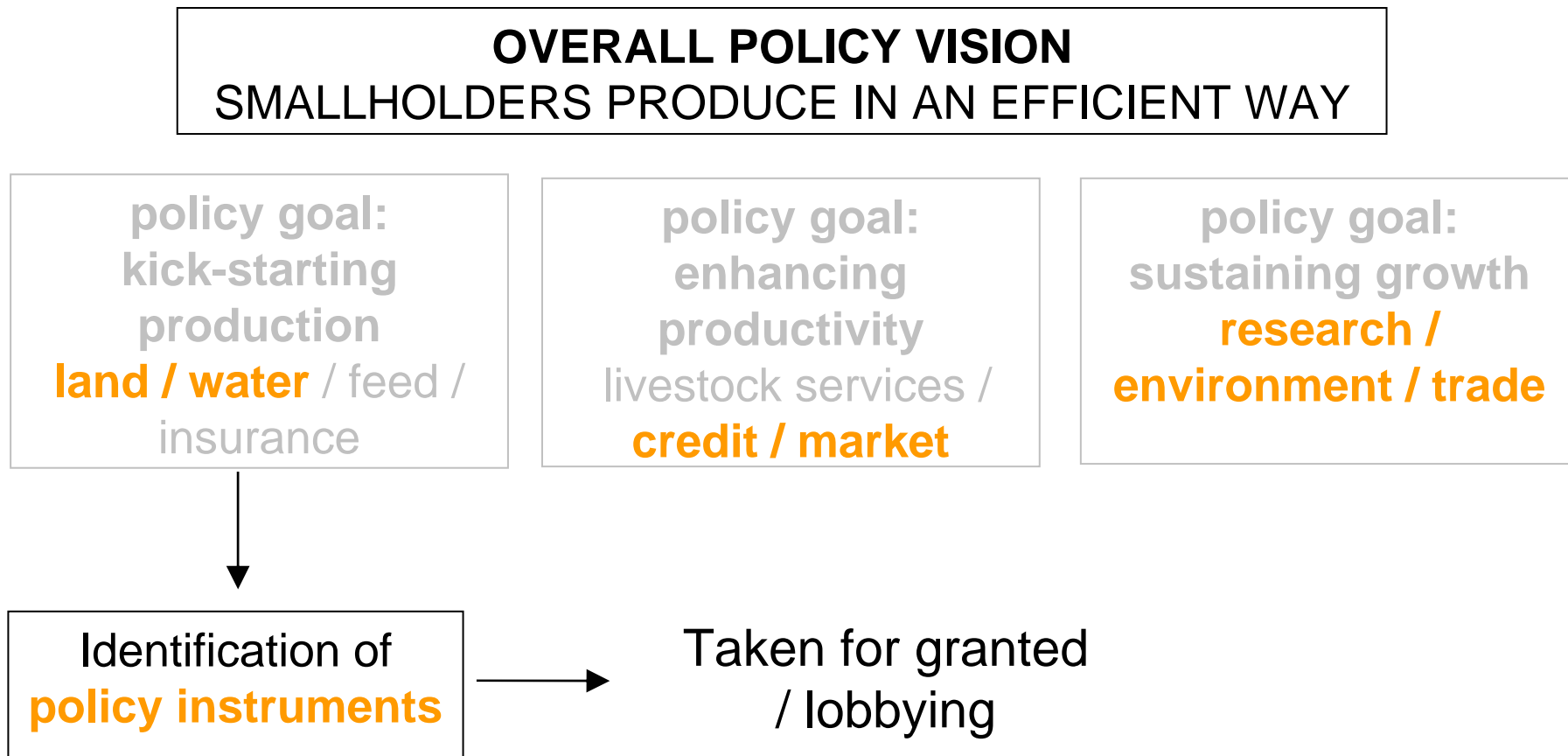
- Complement or substitute instruments
e.g. MBOs & CAHWs
- Public or private
e.g. decentralization & CAHWs
- Different implementation issues
e.g. vouchers to livestock keepers:
demand side / distribution to many
livestock keepers
e.g. grants to veterinarians: supply side /
to be given to reduced number of vets



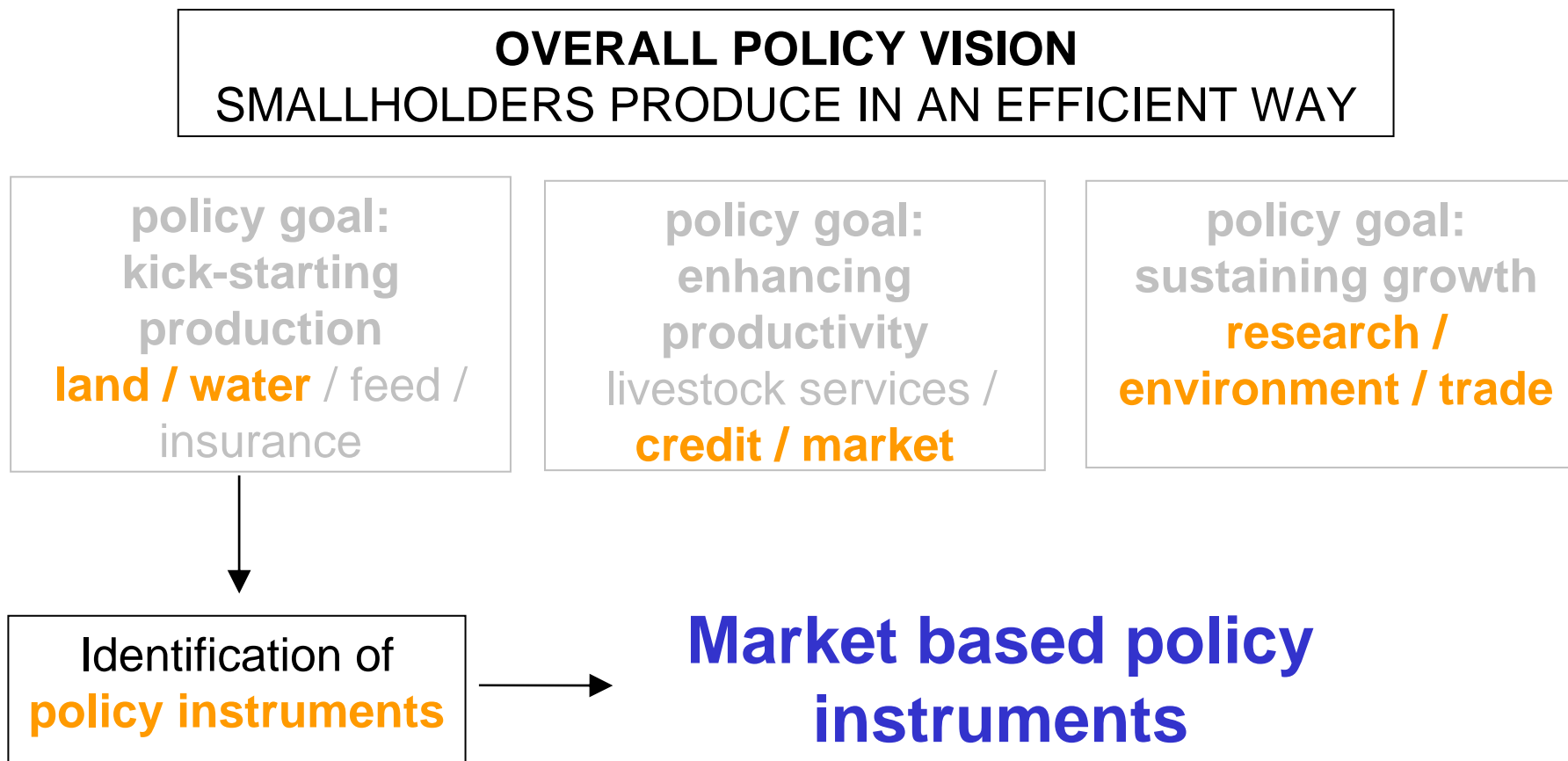
Interventions beyond the livestock domain



Interventions beyond the livestock domain



Interventions beyond the livestock domain



Market-based policy instruments

- within existing policy / market framework
- one-off incentive to the private sector to experiment so to kick-start markets
- no long-term fiscal burden
- risk-prone attitude



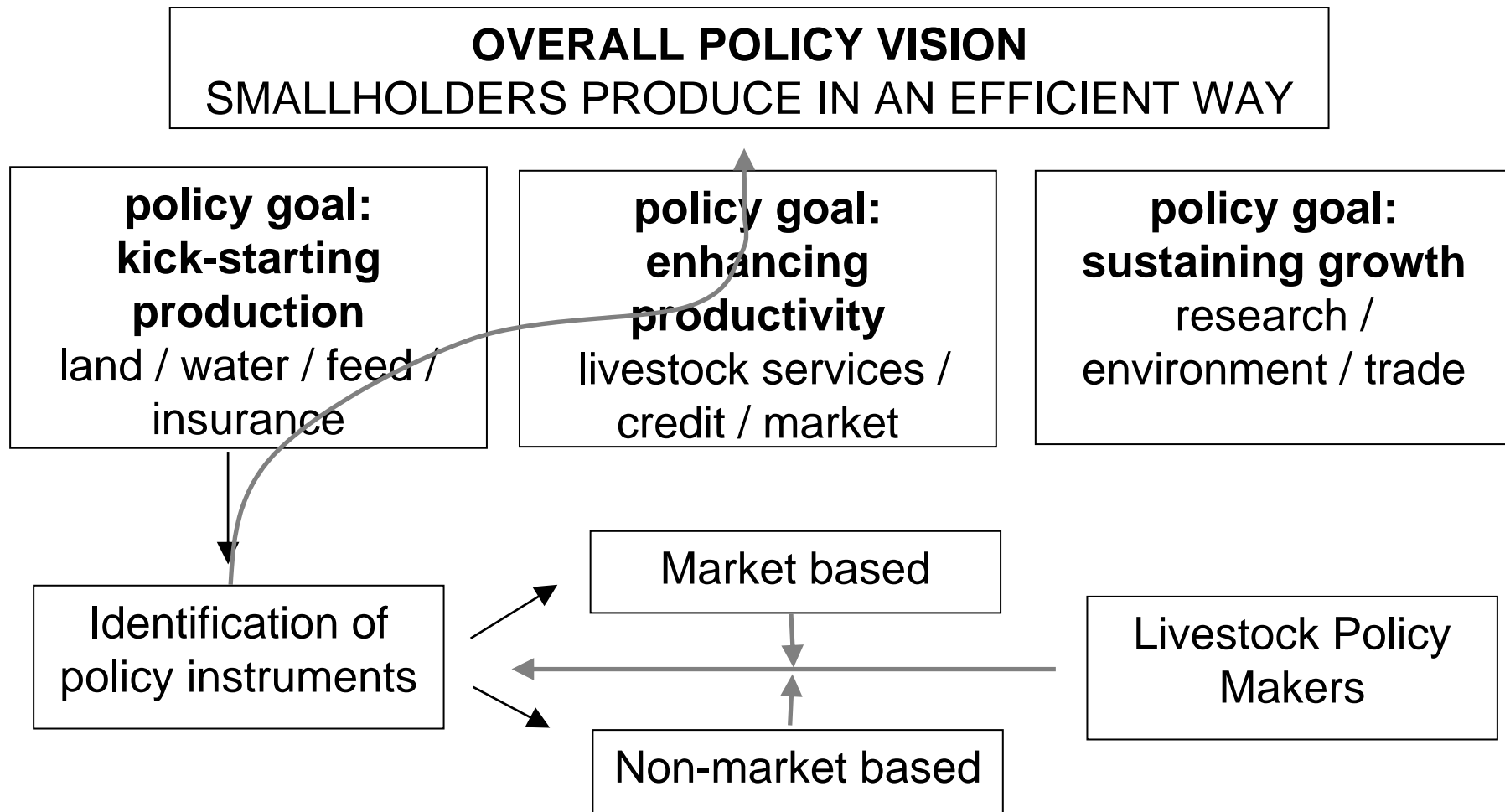
Market-based policy instruments: examples



- *credit: livestock as collateral?*
- *credit: warehouse receipts?*
- *market: marketing contracts?*
- *market: marketing organizations?*
- *research: competitive research funds?*
- *research: matching research grants?*
- *.....*
- *.....*

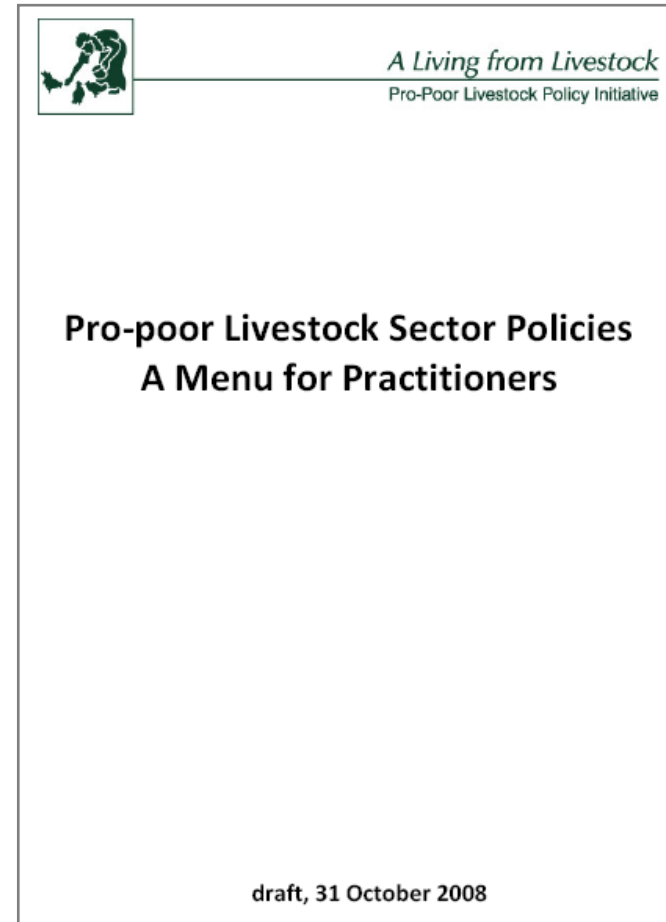


Livestock Policy Menu: Smallholder perspective



Livestock Sector Policy Menu

- Broad policy objectives
- Policy instruments
 - livestock policy makers
 - in/out livestock domain
- Pros and cons
- Country examples
- Up to policy makers to decide



Thank you!



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